

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

Gene panel information

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|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Gene panel | Ataxia Spasticity |
| Version | 4 |
| Total genes | 523 |
| Activation date | Friday 21 march 2025 |
| Publisher | Center for Medical Genetics, Ghent |

Genes

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| AAAS | 99.88 % | 605378 | Achalasia-addisonianism-alacrimia syndrome, 231550 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AARS1 | 99.99 % | 601065 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 29, 616339 (3), Autosomal recessive; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2N, 613287 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Leukoencephalopathy, hereditary diffuse, with spheroids 2, 619661 (3), Autosomal dominant; Trichothiodystrophy 8, nonphotosensitive, 619691 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ABCA2 | 100 % | 600047 | Intellectual developmental disorder with poor growth and with or without seizures or ataxia, 618808 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ABCB7 | 99.58 % | 300135 | Anemia, sideroblastic, with ataxia, 301310 (3), X-linked |
| ABCD1 | 99.98 % | 300371 | Adrenoleukodystrophy, 300100 (3), X-linked recessive; Adrenomyeloneuropathy, adult, 300100 (3), X-linked recessive |
| ABHD12 | 99.98 % | 613599 | Polyneuropathy, hearing loss, ataxia, retinitis pigmentosa, and cataract, 612674 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ABHD16A | 100 % | 142620 | Spastic paraplegia 86, autosomal recessive, 619735 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ACBD6 | 98.86 % | 616352 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with progressive movement abnormalities, 620785 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ACER3 | 99.76 % | 617036 | ?Leukodystrophy, progressive, early childhood-onset, 617762 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ACO2 | 99.99 % | 100850 | Optic atrophy 9, 616289 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration, 614559 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ADAR | 99.84 % | 146920 | Dyschromatosis symmetrica hereditaria, 127400 (3), Autosomal dominant; Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 6, 615010 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ADCY5 | 99.98 % | 600293 | Dyskinesia with orofacial involvement, autosomal dominant, 606703 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neurodevelopmental disorder with hyperkinetic movements and dyskinesia, 619651 (3), Autosomal recessive; Dyskinesia with orofacial involvement, autosomal recessive, 619647 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ADGRG1 | 99.9 % | 604110 | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 14B, (bilateral perisylvian), 615752 (3); Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 14A, (bilateral frontoparietal), 606854 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ADPRS | 99.94 % | 610624 | Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, stress-induced, with variable ataxia and seizures, 618170 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AFG3L2 | 99.97 % | 604581 | Spastic ataxia 5, autosomal recessive, 614487 (3), Autosomal recessive; Optic atrophy 12, 618977 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia 28, 610246 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| AGTPBP1 | 99.68 % | 606830 | Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, with cerebellar atrophy, 618276 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AHI1 | 99.86 % | 608894 | Joubert syndrome 3, 608629 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| AIFM1 | 99.92 % | 300169 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 6, 300816 (3), X-linked recessive; Cowchock syndrome, 310490 (3), X-linked recessive; Spondyloepimetaphyseal dysplasia, X-linked, with hypomyelinating leukodystrophy, 300232 (3), X-linked recessive; Deafness, X-linked 5, 300614 (3), X-linked recessive |
| AIMP1 | 99.97 % | 603605 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 3, 260600 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ALDH18A1 | 99.96 % | 138250 | Spastic paraplegia 9A, autosomal dominant, 601162 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cutis laxa, autosomal recessive, type IIIA, 219150 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 9B, autosomal recessive, 616586 (3), Autosomal recessive; Cutis laxa, autosomal dominant 3, 616603 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ALDH3A2 | 99.95 % | 609523 | Sjogren-Larsson syndrome, 270200 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ALDH5A1 | 96.19 % | 610045 | Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase deficiency, 271980 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ALG6 | 93.37 % | 604566 | Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Ic, 603147 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ALS2 | 99.87 % | 606352 | Primary lateral sclerosis, juvenile, 606353 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paralysis, infantile onset ascending, 607225 (3), Autosomal recessive; Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 2, juvenile, 205100 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AMFR | 99.74 % | 603243 | Spastic paraplegia 89, autosomal recessive, 620379 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AMPD2 | 99.91 % | 102771 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 9, 615809 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Spastic paraplegia 63, autosomal recessive, 615686 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ANO10 | 99.93 % | 613726 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 10, 613728 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AP1S2 | 99.56 % | 300629 | Pettigrew syndrome, 304340 (3), X-linked recessive |
| AP4B1 | 96.92 % | 607245 | Spastic paraplegia 47, autosomal recessive, 614066 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AP4E1 | 99.94 % | 607244 | Stuttering, familial persistent, 1, 184450 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 51, autosomal recessive, 613744 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AP4M1 | 99.98 % | 602296 | Spastic paraplegia 50, autosomal recessive, 612936 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AP4S1 | 87.89 % | 607243 | Spastic paraplegia 52, autosomal recessive, 614067 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AP5Z1 | 100 % | 613653 | Spastic paraplegia 48, autosomal recessive, 613647 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| APOB | 99.99 % | 107730 | Hypercholesterolemia, familial, 2, 144010 (3), Autosomal dominant; Hypobetalipoproteinemia, 615558 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| APTX | 99.92 % | 606350 | Ataxia, early-onset, with oculomotor apraxia and hypoalbuminemia, 208920 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ARG1 | 99.95 % | 608313 | Argininemia, 207800 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ARL13B | 99.53 % | 608922 | Joubert syndrome 8, 612291 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ARL6IP1 | 99.51 % | 607669 | Spastic paraplegia 61, autosomal recessive, 615685 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ARSA | 99.99 % | 607574 | Metachromatic leukodystrophy, 250100 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ARX | 95.36 % | 300382 | Proud syndrome, 300004 (3), X-linked; Hydranencephaly with abnormal genitalia, 300215 (3), X-linked; Partington syndrome, 309510 (3), X-linked recessive; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 1, 308350 (3), X-linked recessive; Lissencephaly, X-linked 2, 300215 (3), X-linked; Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked 29, 300419 (3), X-linked recessive |
| ASPA | 99.98 % | 608034 | Canavan disease, 271900 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ATAD3A | 99.62 % | 612316 | Harel-Yoon syndrome, 617183 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, hypotonia, and respiratory insufficiency syndrome, neonatal lethal, 618810 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ATCAY | 100 % | 608179 | Ataxia, cerebellar, Cayman type, 601238 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ATG5 | 99.81 % | 604261 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 25, 617584 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ATG7 | 99.9 % | 608760 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 31, 619422 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| ATL1 | 99.95 % | 606439 | Spastic paraplegia 3A, autosomal dominant, 182600 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neuropathy, hereditary sensory, type ID, 613708 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ATM | 99.83 % | 607585 | Lymphoma, B-cell non-Hodgkin, somatic (3); Ataxia-telangiectasia, 208900 (3), Autosomal recessive; {Breast cancer, susceptibility to}, 114480 (3), Somatic mutation, Autosomal dominant; T-cell prolymphocytic leukemia, somatic (3); Lymphoma, mantle cell, somatic (3) |
| ATP13A2 | 99.96 % | 610513 | Spastic paraplegia 78, autosomal recessive, 617225 (3), Autosomal recessive; Kufor-Rakeb syndrome, 606693 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ATP1A2 | 99.85 % | 182340 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 98, 619605 (3), Autosomal dominant; Fetal akinesia, respiratory insufficiency, microcephaly, polymicrogyria, and dysmorphic facies, 619602 (3), Autosomal recessive; Alternating hemiplegia of childhood 1, 104290 (3), Autosomal dominant; Migraine, familial basilar, 602481 (3), Autosomal dominant; Migraine, familial hemiplegic, 2, 602481 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ATP1A3 | 99.98 % | 182350 | Alternating hemiplegia of childhood 2, 614820 (3), Autosomal dominant; Dystonia-12, 128235 (3), Autosomal dominant; CAPOS syndrome, 601338 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 99, 619606 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ATP2B3 | 99.98 % | 300014 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, X-linked 1, 302500 (3), X-linked recessive |
| ATP5MC3 | 99.97 % | 602736 | Dystonia, early-onset, and/or spastic paraplegia, 619681 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ATP6V0A1 | 99.85 % | 192130 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with epilepsy and brain atrophy, 619971 (3), Autosomal recessive; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 104, 619970 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ATP7B | 100 % | 606882 | Wilson disease, 277900 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ATP8A2 | 100 % | 605870 | Cerebellar ataxia, impaired intellectual development, and dysequilibrium syndrome 4, 615268 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| AUH | 99.95 % | 600529 | 3-methylglutaconic aciduria, type I, 250950 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| B3GALNT2 | 92.79 % | 610194 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 11, 615181 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| B4GALNT1 | 99.97 % | 601873 | Spastic paraplegia 26, autosomal recessive, 609195 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| B4GAT1 | 100 % | 605517 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 13, 615287 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| BBS1 | 100 % | 209901 | Bardet-Biedl syndrome 1, 209900 (3), Digenic recessive, Autosomal recessive |
| BCAS3 | 99.31 % | 607470 | Hengel-Marooftian-Schols syndrome, 619641 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| BCKDHA | 99.97 % | 608348 | Maple syrup urine disease, type Ia, 248600 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| BCKDHB | 99.73 % | 248611 | Maple syrup urine disease, type Ib, 620698 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| BCL11B | 100 % | 606558 | Immunodeficiency 49, severe combined, 617237 (3), Autosomal dominant; Intellectual developmental disorder with dysmorphic facies, speech delay, and T-cell abnormalities, 618092 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| BCS1L | 99.99 % | 603647 | GRACILE syndrome, 603358 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial complex III deficiency, nuclear type 1, 124000 (3), Autosomal recessive; Bjornstad syndrome, 262000 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| BICD2 | 99.99 % | 609797 | Spinal muscular atrophy, lower extremity-predominant, 2B, autosomal dominant, 618291 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinal muscular atrophy, lower extremity-predominant, 2A, autosomal dominant, 615290 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| BORCS8 | 99.93 % | 616601 | <i>No OMIM phenotypes</i> |
| BSCL2 | 99.99 % | 606158 | Lipodystrophy, congenital generalized, type 2, 269700 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neuronopathy, distal hereditary motor, autosomal dominant 13, 619112 (3), Autosomal dominant; Silver spastic paraplegia syndrome, 270685 (3), Autosomal dominant; Encephalopathy, progressive, with or without lipodystrophy, 615924 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| BTD | 100 % | 609019 | Biotinidase deficiency, 253260 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| C12orf57 | 100 % | 615140 | Temtamy syndrome, 218340 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| C19orf12 | 99.99 % | 614297 | Neurodegeneration with brain iron accumulation 4, 614298 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; ?Spastic paraplegia 43, autosomal recessive, 615043 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CA8 | 99.71 % | 114815 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 34, 613227 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CACNA1A | 98.16 % | 601011 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 6, 183086 (3), Autosomal dominant; Episodic ataxia, type 2, 108500 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 42, 617106 (3), Autosomal dominant; Migraine, familial hemiplegic, 1, with progressive cerebellar ataxia, 141500 (3), Autosomal dominant; Migraine, familial hemiplegic, 1, 141500 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CACNA1E | 99.82 % | 601013 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 69, 618285 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CACNA1G | 99.95 % | 604065 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 42, 616795 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia 42, early-onset, severe, with neurodevelopmental deficits, 618087 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CACNA2D2 | 99.99 % | 607082 | Cerebellar atrophy with seizures and variable developmental delay, 618501 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CACNB4 | 99.2 % | 601949 | {Epilepsy, juvenile myoclonic, susceptibility to, 6}, 607682 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Episodic ataxia, type 5, 613855 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Epilepsy, idiopathic generalized, susceptibility to, 9}, 607682 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CAMTA1 | 99.97 % | 611501 | Cerebellar dysfunction with variable cognitive and behavioral abnormalities, 614756 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CAPN1 | 99.99 % | 114220 | Spastic paraplegia 76, autosomal recessive, 616907 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CAPRN1 | 99.56 % | 601178 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with language impairment, autism, and attention deficit-hyperactivity disorder, 620782 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, with cerebellar ataxia and cognitive decline, 620636 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CASK | 98.95 % | 300172 | Intellectual developmental disorder, with or without nystagmus, 300422 (3), X-linked recessive; Intellectual developmental disorder and microcephaly with pontine and cerebellar hypoplasia, 300749 (3), X-linked; FG syndrome 4, 300422 (3), X-linked recessive |
| CC2D2A | 99.95 % | 612013 | COACH syndrome 2, 619111 (3), Autosomal recessive; Retinitis pigmentosa 93, 619845 (3), Autosomal recessive; Meckel syndrome 6, 612284 (3), Autosomal recessive; Joubert syndrome 9, 612285 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CCDC88C | 100 % | 611204 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia 40, 616053 (3), Autosomal dominant; Hydrocephalus, congenital, 1, 236600 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CCT5 | 99.99 % | 610150 | ?Neuropathy, hereditary sensory, with spastic paraplegia, 256840 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CEP290 | 98.1 % | 610142 | Leber congenital amaurosis 10, 611755 (3); Joubert syndrome 5, 610188 (3), Autosomal recessive; Senior-Loken syndrome 6, 610189 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Bardet-Biedl syndrome 14, 615991 (3), Autosomal recessive; Meckel syndrome 4, 611134 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CHMP1A | 100 % | 164010 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 8, 614961 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CHP1 | 99.9 % | 606988 | ?Spastic ataxia 9, autosomal recessive, 618438 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CLCN2 | 100 % | 600570 | Leukoencephalopathy with ataxia, 615651 (3), Autosomal recessive; Hyperaldosteronism, familial, type II, 605635 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Epilepsy, juvenile myoclonic, susceptibility to, 8}, 607628 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Epilepsy, juvenile absence, susceptibility to, 2}, 607628 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Epilepsy, idiopathic generalized, susceptibility to, 11}, 607628 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CLDN11 | 100 % | 601326 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 22, 619328 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CLN5 | 100 % | 608102 | Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 5, 256731 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| CLN6 | 100 % | 606725 | Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 6B (Kufs type), 204300 (3), Autosomal recessive; Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 6A, 601780 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CLP1 | 99.98 % | 608757 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 10, 615803 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CNTNAP1 | 99.98 % | 602346 | Lethal congenital contracture syndrome 7, 616286 (3), Autosomal recessive; Hypomyelinating neuropathy, congenital, 3, 618186 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COA7 | 99.91 % | 615623 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive, with axonal neuropathy 3, 618387 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COA8 | 99.94 % | 616003 | Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency, nuclear type 17, 619061 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COASY | 99.98 % | 609855 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 12, 618266 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neurodegeneration with brain iron accumulation 6, 615643 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COG5 | 99.92 % | 606821 | Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Iii, 613612 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COQ2 | 99.9 % | 609825 | {Multiple system atrophy, susceptibility to}, 146500 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Coenzyme Q10 deficiency, primary, 1, 607426 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COQ4 | 100 % | 612898 | Coenzyme Q10 deficiency, primary, 7, 616276 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic ataxia 10, autosomal recessive, 620666 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COQ8A | 100 % | 606980 | Coenzyme Q10 deficiency, primary, 4, 612016 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COQ9 | 99.62 % | 612837 | Coenzyme Q10 deficiency, primary, 5, 614654 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COX10 | 99.99 % | 602125 | Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency, nuclear type 3, 619046 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COX15 | 100 % | 603646 | Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency, nuclear type 6, 615119 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| COX20 | 99.67 % | 614698 | Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency, nuclear type 11, 619054 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CP | 99.95 % | 117700 | Aceruloplasminemia, 604290 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CPT1C | 99.99 % | 608846 | ?Spastic paraplegia 73, autosomal dominant, 616282 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CRPPA | 99.98 % | 614631 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 7, 616052 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 7, 614643 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CSTB | 100 % | 601145 | Epilepsy, progressive myoclonic 1A (Unverricht and Lundborg), 254800 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CTBP1 | 99.98 % | 602618 | Hypotonia, ataxia, developmental delay, and tooth enamel defect syndrome, 617915 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| CTNNB1 | 99.95 % | 116806 | Exudative vitreoretinopathy 7, 617572 (3), Autosomal dominant; Pilomatricoma, somatic, 132600 (3); Colorectal cancer, somatic, 114500 (3); Neurodevelopmental disorder with spastic diplegia and visual defects, 615075 (3), Autosomal dominant; Medulloblastoma, somatic, 155255 (3); Ovarian cancer, somatic, 167000 (3); Hepatocellular carcinoma, somatic, 114550 (3) |
| CWF19L1 | 99.91 % | 616120 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 17, 616127 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CYP27A1 | 100 % | 606530 | Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis, 213700 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CYP2U1 | 99.99 % | 610670 | Spastic paraplegia 56, autosomal recessive, 615030 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| CYP7B1 | 99.82 % | 603711 | Spastic paraplegia 5A, autosomal recessive, 270800 (3), Autosomal recessive; Bile acid synthesis defect, congenital, 3, 613812 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DAB1 | 97.87 % | 603448 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 37, 615945 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| DAG1 | 100 % | 128239 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 9, 616538 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 9, 613818 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DAGLA | 99.93 % | 614015 | Neuroocular syndrome 2, paroxysmal type, 168885 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| DARS1 | 98.85 % | 603084 | Hypomyelination with brainstem and spinal cord involvement and leg spasticity, 615281 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| DARS2 | 98.31 % | 610956 | Leukoencephalopathy with brain stem and spinal cord involvement and lactate elevation, 611105 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DBT | 94.51 % | 248610 | Maple syrup urine disease, type II, 620699 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DDHD1 | 99.93 % | 614603 | Spastic paraplegia 28, autosomal recessive, 609340 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DDHD2 | 99.97 % | 615003 | Spastic paraplegia 54, autosomal recessive, 615033 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DDX3X | 99.01 % | 300160 | Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked syndromic, Snijders Blok type, 300958 (3), X-linked recessive, X-linked dominant |
| DEGS1 | 99.99 % | 615843 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 18, 618404 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DHDDS | 98.65 % | 608172 | Developmental delay and seizures with or without movement abnormalities, 617836 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type 1bb, 613861 (3), Autosomal recessive; Retinitis pigmentosa 59, 613861 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DLAT | 99.65 % | 608770 | Pyruvate dehydrogenase E2 deficiency, 245348 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DLD | 99.89 % | 238331 | Dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase deficiency, 246900 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DNAJC19 | 99.76 % | 608977 | 3-methylglutaconic aciduria, type V, 610198 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DNAJC3 | 99.92 % | 601184 | Ataxia, combined cerebellar and peripheral, with hearing loss and diabetes mellitus, 616192 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DNAJC5 | 99.99 % | 611203 | Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 4 (Kufs type), autosomal dominant, 162350 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| DNMT1 | 99.13 % | 126375 | Neuropathy, hereditary sensory, type IE, 614116 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cerebellar ataxia, deafness, and narcolepsy, autosomal dominant, 604121 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| DOCK3 | 99.96 % | 603123 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with impaired intellectual development, hypotonia, and ataxia, 618292 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| DPYSL5 | 99.93 % | 608383 | Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome 4, 619435 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| DSTYK | 99.83 % | 612666 | Spastic paraplegia 23, autosomal recessive, 270750 (3), Autosomal recessive; Congenital anomalies of kidney and urinary tract 1, 610805 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| DYNC1H1 | 99.99 % | 600112 | Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2O, 614228 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinal muscular atrophy, lower extremity-predominant 1, AD, 158600 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 13, 614563 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| EARS2 | 99.96 % | 612799 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 12, 614924 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EBF3 | 99.99 % | 607407 | Hypotonia, ataxia, and delayed development syndrome, 617330 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ECHS1 | 100 % | 602292 | Mitochondrial short-chain enoyl-CoA hydratase 1 deficiency, 616277 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EEF2 | 99.95 % | 130610 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia 26, 609306 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| EEFSEC | 99.96 % | 607695 | <i>No OMIM phenotypes</i> |
| EIF2AK1 | 99.9 % | 613635 | ?Leukoencephalopathy, motor delay, spasticity, and dysarthria syndrome, 618878 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| EIF2B1 | 99.98 % | 606686 | Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter 1, with or without ovarian failure, 603896 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EIF2B2 | 99.9 % | 606454 | Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter 2, with or without ovarian failure, 620312 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EIF2B3 | 97.26 % | 606273 | Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter 3, with or without ovarian failure, 620313 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EIF2B4 | 99.96 % | 606687 | Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter 4, with or without ovarian failure, 620314 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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| EIF2B5 | 99.98 % | 603945 | Leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter 5, with or without ovarian failure, 620315 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ELOVL1 | 100 % | 611813 | Ichthyotic keratoderma, spasticity, hypomyelination, and dysmorphic facies, 618527 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| ELOVL4 | 99.91 % | 605512 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 34, 133190 (3), Autosomal dominant; Stargardt disease 3, 600110 (3), Autosomal dominant; Ichthyosis, spastic quadriplegia, and impaired intellectual development, 614457 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ELOVL5 | 99.87 % | 611805 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 38, 615957 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| EMC1 | 99.85 % | 616846 | Cerebellar atrophy, visual impairment, and psychomotor retardation, 616875 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ENTPD1 | 99.98 % | 601752 | Spastic paraplegia 64, autosomal recessive, 615683 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EPM2A | 99.99 % | 607566 | Myoclonic epilepsy of Lafora 1, 254780 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ERCC1 | 99.96 % | 126380 | Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome 4, 610758 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ERCC4 | 99.92 % | 133520 | Xeroderma pigmentosum, type F/Cockayne syndrome, 278760 (3), Autosomal recessive; XFE progeroid syndrome, 610965 (3), Autosomal recessive; Xeroderma pigmentosum, group F, 278760 (3), Autosomal recessive; Fanconi anemia, complementation group Q, 615272 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ERCC8 | 99.79 % | 609412 | UV-sensitive syndrome 2, 614621 (3), Autosomal recessive; Cockayne syndrome, type A, 216400 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ERLIN1 | 99.98 % | 611604 | Spastic paraplegia 62, autosomal recessive, 615681 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ERLIN2 | 99.94 % | 611605 | Spastic paraplegia 18A, autosomal dominant, 620512 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 18B, autosomal recessive, 611225 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EXOSC3 | 100 % | 606489 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 1B, 614678 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EXOSC5 | 99.98 % | 606492 | Cerebellar ataxia, brain abnormalities, and cardiac conduction defects, 619576 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EXOSC8 | 99.91 % | 606019 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 1C, 616081 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| EXOSC9 | 94.91 % | 606180 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 1D, 618065 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FA2H | 99.98 % | 611026 | Spastic paraplegia 35, autosomal recessive, 612319 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FAR1 | 99.82 % | 616107 | Peroxisomal fatty acyl-CoA reductase 1 disorder, 616154 (3), Autosomal recessive; Cataracts, spastic paraparesis, and speech delay, 619338 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| FARS2 | 100 % | 611592 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 14, 614946 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 77, autosomal recessive, 617046 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FASTKD2 | 99.93 % | 612322 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 44, 618855 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FAT2 | 99.99 % | 604269 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 45, 617769 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| FBXL4 | 100 % | 605654 | Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 13 (encephalomyopathic type), 615471 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FBXO7 | 99.98 % | 605648 | Parkinson disease 15, autosomal recessive, 260300 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FDXR | 99.99 % | 103270 | Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome 9B, 620887 (3); Auditory neuropathy and optic atrophy, 617717 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FGF14 | 99.99 % | 601515 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 27A, 193003 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia 27B, late-onset, 620174 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| FICD | 100 % | 620875 | Spastic paraplegia 92, autosomal recessive, 620911 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FITM2 | 99.99 % | 612029 | Siddiqi syndrome, 618635 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FKRP | 100 % | 606596 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with or without impaired intellectual development), type B, 5, 606612 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 5, 607155 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 5, 613153 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| FKTN | 99.94 % | 607440 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 4, 611588 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 4, 253800 (3), Autosomal recessive; Cardiomyopathy, dilated, 1X, 611615 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital without impaired intellectual development), type B, 4, 613152 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FLVCR1 | 99.91 % | 609144 | Ataxia, posterior column, with retinitis pigmentosa, 609033 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FOLR1 | 100 % | 136430 | Neurodegeneration due to cerebral folate transport deficiency, 613068 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FRMD4A | 100 % | 616305 | ?Corpus callosum, agenesis of, with facial anomalies and cerebellar ataxia, 616819 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| FRMD5 | 100 % | 616309 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with eye movement abnormalities and ataxia, 620094 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| FRMD7 | 99.97 % | 300628 | Nystagmus, infantile periodic alternating, X-linked, 310700 (3), X-linked; Nystagmus 1, congenital, X-linked, 310700 (3), X-linked |
| GAD1 | 99.92 % | 605363 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 89, 619124 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GALC | 99.92 % | 606890 | Krabbe disease, 245200 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GAN | 99.98 % | 605379 | Giant axonal neuropathy-1, 256850 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GBA2 | 99.99 % | 609471 | Spastic paraplegia 46, autosomal recessive, 614409 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GBE1 | 99.73 % | 607839 | Glycogen storage disease IV, 232500 (3), Autosomal recessive; Polyglucosan body disease, adult form, 263570 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GCH1 | 99.94 % | 600225 | Dystonia, DOPA-responsive, 128230 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Hyperphenylalaninemia, BH4-deficient, B, 233910 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GDAP2 | 95.02 % | 618128 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 27, 618369 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GEMIN5 | 99.96 % | 607005 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with cerebellar atrophy and motor dysfunction, 619333 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GFAP | 99.99 % | 137780 | Alexander disease, 203450 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| GFM2 | 99.87 % | 606544 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 39, 618397 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GJA1 | 100 % | 121014 | Erythrokeratoderma variabilis et progressiva 3, 617525 (3), Autosomal dominant; Craniometaphyseal dysplasia, autosomal recessive, 218400 (3), Autosomal recessive; Oculodentodigital dysplasia, 164200 (3), Autosomal dominant; Syndactyly, keratoderma with congenital alopecia, 104100 (3), Autosomal dominant; Syndactyly, type III, 186100 (3), Autosomal dominant; Oculodentodigital dysplasia, autosomal recessive, 257850 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GJC2 | 100 % | 608803 | Lymphatic malformation 3, 613480 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Spastic paraplegia 44, autosomal recessive, 613206 (3), Autosomal recessive; Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 2, 608804 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GLB1 | 100 % | 611458 | GM1-gangliosidosis, type I, 230500 (3), Autosomal recessive; GM1-gangliosidosis, type III, 230650 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mucopolysaccharidosis type IVB (Morquio), 253010 (3), Autosomal recessive; GM1-gangliosidosis, type II, 230600 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GLRA1 | 100 % | 138491 | Hyperekplexia 1, 149400 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| GLRB | 99.79 % | 138492 | Hyperekplexia 2, 614619 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GLRX5 | 100 % | 609588 | Anemia, sideroblastic, 3, pyridoxine-refractory, 616860 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spasticity, childhood-onset, with hyperglycinemia, 616859 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GLS | 99.78 % | 138280 | Global developmental delay, progressive ataxia, and elevated glutamine, 618412 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Infantile cataract, skin abnormalities, glutamate excess, and impaired intellectual development, 618339 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 71, 618328 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GM2A | 100 % | 613109 | GM2-gangliosidosis, AB variant, 272750 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| GMPPB | 100 % | 615320 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 14, 615352 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with impaired intellectual development), type B, 14, 615351 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 14, 615350 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GOSR2 | 98.92 % | 604027 | Epilepsy, progressive myoclonic 6, 614018 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy, congenital, with or without seizures, 620166 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GPAA1 | 100 % | 603048 | Glycosylphosphatidylinositol biosynthesis defect 15, 617810 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GPT2 | 99.97 % | 138210 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with microcephaly and spastic paraplegia, 616281 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GRID2 | 99.97 % | 602368 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 18, 616204 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GRIN1 | 100 % | 138249 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with or without hyperkinetic movements and seizures, autosomal recessive, 617820 (3), Autosomal recessive; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 101, 619814 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neurodevelopmental disorder with or without hyperkinetic movements and seizures, autosomal dominant, 614254 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| GRM1 | 100 % | 604473 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 13, 614831 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spinocerebellar ataxia 44, 617691 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| GRN | 100 % | 138945 | Frontotemporal dementia 2, 607485 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Aphasia, primary progressive, 607485 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 11, 614706 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| GSX2 | 100 % | 616253 | Diencephalic-mesencephalic junction dysplasia syndrome 2, 618646 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HACE1 | 99.76 % | 610876 | Spastic paraplegia and psychomotor retardation with or without seizures, 616756 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HECTD4 | 99.96 % | 620209 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with seizures, spasticity, and complete or partial agenesis of the corpus callosum, 620250 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HEXA | 99.99 % | 606869 | [Hex A pseudodeficiency], 272800 (3), Autosomal recessive; GM2-gangliosidosis, several forms, 272800 (3), Autosomal recessive; Tay-Sachs disease, 272800 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HEXB | 99.91 % | 606873 | Sandhoff disease, infantile, juvenile, and adult forms, 268800 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HIKESHI | 99.78 % | 614908 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 13, 616881 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HMBS | 99.97 % | 609806 | Leukoencephalopathy, porphyria-related, 620711 (3), Autosomal recessive; Encephalopathy, porphyria-related, 620704 (3), Autosomal recessive; Porphyria, acute intermittent, nonerythroid variant, 176000 (3), Autosomal dominant; Porphyria, acute intermittent, 176000 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| HPDL | 99.99 % | 618994 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with progressive spasticity and brain white matter abnormalities, 619026 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 83, autosomal recessive, 619027 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HSD17B10 | 99.98 % | 300256 | HSD10 mitochondrial disease, 300438 (3), X-linked dominant |
| HSD17B4 | 99.71 % | 601860 | D-bifunctional protein deficiency, 261515 (3), Autosomal recessive; Perrault syndrome 1, 233400 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| HSPD1 | 83.42 % | 118190 | Spastic paraplegia 13, autosomal dominant, 605280 (3), Autosomal dominant; Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 4, 612233 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| IBA57 | 100 % | 615316 | Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome 3, 615330 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Spastic paraplegia 74, autosomal recessive, 616451 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| IFIH1 | 99.84 % | 606951 | Immunodeficiency 95, 619773 (3), Autosomal recessive; Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 7, 615846 (3), Autosomal dominant; Singleton-Merten syndrome 1, 182250 (3), Autosomal dominant |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| IFRD1 | 99.67 % | 603502 | <i>No OMIM phenotypes</i> |
| IFT140 | 100 % | 614620 | Short-rib thoracic dysplasia 9 with or without polydactyly, 266920 (3), Autosomal recessive; Retinitis pigmentosa 80, 617781 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| INPP5E | 99.85 % | 613037 | Impaired intellectual development, truncal obesity, retinal dystrophy, and micropenis syndrome, 610156 (3), Autosomal recessive; Joubert syndrome 1, 213300 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| INTS11 | 100 % | 611354 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with motor and language delay, ocular defects, and brain abnormalities, 620428 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| INTS8 | 99.89 % | 611351 | ?Neurodevelopmental disorder with cerebellar hypoplasia and spasticity, 618572 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| IRF2BPL | 99.21 % | 611720 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with regression, abnormal movements, loss of speech, and seizures, 618088 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ISCA1 | 99.79 % | 611006 | Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome 5, 617613 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ITM2B | 99.85 % | 603904 | ?Retinal dystrophy with inner retinal dysfunction and ganglion cell abnormalities, 616079 (3), Autosomal dominant; Dementia, familial British, 176500 (3), Autosomal dominant; Dementia, familial Danish, 117300 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| ITPR1 | 99.98 % | 147265 | Gillespie syndrome, 206700 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Spinocerebellar ataxia 29, congenital nonprogressive, 117360 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia 15, 606658 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| JAM2 | 91.82 % | 606870 | Basal ganglia calcification, idiopathic, 8, autosomal recessive, 618824 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KCNA1 | 100 % | 176260 | Episodic ataxia/myokymia syndrome, 160120 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNA2 | 99.99 % | 176262 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 32, 616366 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNA4 | 100 % | 176266 | Microcephaly, cataracts, impaired intellectual development, and dystonia with abnormal striatum, 618284 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KCNC3 | 99.98 % | 176264 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 13, 605259 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCND3 | 99.98 % | 605411 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 19, 607346 (3), Autosomal dominant; Brugada syndrome 9, 616399 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNJ10 | 99.98 % | 602208 | Enlarged vestibular aqueduct, digenic, 600791 (3), Autosomal recessive; SESAME syndrome, 612780 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KCNJ6 | 100 % | 600877 | Keppen-Lubinsky syndrome, 614098 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNMA1 | 99.89 % | 600150 | {Epilepsy, idiopathic generalized, susceptibility to, 16}, 618596 (3), Autosomal dominant; Paroxysmal nonkinesigenic dyskinesia, 3, with or without generalized epilepsy, 609446 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cerebellar atrophy, developmental delay, and seizures, 617643 (3), Autosomal recessive; Liang-Wang syndrome, 618729 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNN2 | 91.25 % | 605879 | ?Dystonia 34, myoclonic, 619724 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neurodevelopmental disorder with or without variable movement or behavioral abnormalities, 619725 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNQ2 | 100 % | 602235 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 7, 613720 (3), Autosomal dominant; Seizures, benign neonatal, 1, 121200 (3), Autosomal dominant; Myokymia, 121200 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCNQ3 | 99.98 % | 602232 | Seizures, benign neonatal, 2, 121201 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KCTD7 | 99.98 % | 611725 | Epilepsy, progressive myoclonic 3, with or without intracellular inclusions, 611726 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KDM5C | 99.98 % | 314690 | Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked syndromic, Claes-Jensen type, 300534 (3), X-linked recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| KIDINS220 | 99.94 % | 615759 | Spastic paraplegia, intellectual disability, nystagmus, and obesity, 617296 (3), Autosomal dominant; Ventriculomegaly and arthrogyrosis, 619501 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KIF1A | 99.96 % | 601255 | NESCAV syndrome, 614255 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neuropathy, hereditary sensory, type IIC, 614213 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 30, autosomal dominant, 610357 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 30, autosomal recessive, 620607 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KIF1C | 99.99 % | 603060 | Spastic ataxia 2, autosomal recessive, 611302 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KIF5A | 99.91 % | 602821 | Myoclonus, intractable, neonatal, 617235 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, susceptibility to, 25}, 617921 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 10, autosomal dominant, 604187 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| KLC2 | 100 % | 611729 | Spastic paraplegia, optic atrophy, and neuropathy, 609541 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| KPNA3 | 99.89 % | 601892 | Spastic paraplegia 88, autosomal dominant, 620106 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| L1CAM | 99.98 % | 308840 | MASA syndrome, 303350 (3), X-linked recessive; Hydrocephalus, congenital, X-linked, 307000 (3), X-linked recessive; ?Corpus callosum, partial agenesis of, 304100 (3), X-linked recessive |
| L2HGDH | 99.92 % | 609584 | L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria, 236792 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LAMA1 | 99.98 % | 150320 | Poretti-Boltshauser syndrome, 615960 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LAMB1 | 99.87 % | 150240 | Lissencephaly 5, 615191 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LARGE1 | 100 % | 603590 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with impaired intellectual development), type B, 6, 608840 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 6, 613154 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LARS2 | 99.96 % | 604544 | Perrault syndrome 4, 615300 (3), Autosomal recessive; Hydrops, lactic acidosis, and sideroblastic anemia, 617021 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LETM1 | 99.97 % | 604407 | Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, with multisystem involvement due to mitochondrial dysfunction, 620089 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LIG3 | 99.99 % | 600940 | Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 20 (MNGIE type), 619780 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LIPT2 | 99.99 % | 617659 | Encephalopathy, neonatal severe, with lactic acidosis and brain abnormalities, 617668 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LNPK | 92.81 % | 610236 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with epilepsy and hypoplasia of the corpus callosum, 618090 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LYRM7 | 99.98 % | 615831 | Mitochondrial complex III deficiency, nuclear type 8, 615838 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| LYST | 99.87 % | 606897 | Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 214500 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MAG | 99.99 % | 159460 | Spastic paraplegia 75, autosomal recessive, 616680 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MAN2B1 | 99.99 % | 609458 | Mannosidosis, alpha-, types I and II, 248500 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MAPK8IP3 | 100 % | 605431 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with or without variable brain abnormalities, 618443 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| MARS1 | 99.97 % | 156560 | Spastic paraplegia 70, autosomal recessive, 620323 (3), Autosomal recessive; Interstitial lung and liver disease, 615486 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Trichothiodystrophy 9, nonphotosensitive, 619692 (3), Autosomal recessive; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2U, 616280 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| MARS2 | 100 % | 609728 | ?Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 25, 616430 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic ataxia 3, autosomal recessive, 611390 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MCOLN1 | 100 % | 605248 | Lisch epithelial corneal dystrophy, 620763 (3), Autosomal dominant; Muco-lipidosis IV, 252650 (3), Autosomal recessive |

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Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| MECP2 | 99.95 % | 300005 | Rett syndrome, atypical, 312750 (3), X-linked dominant; Encephalopathy, neonatal severe, 300673 (3), X-linked recessive; Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked syndromic, Lubs type, 300260 (3), X-linked recessive; {Autism susceptibility, X-linked 3}, 300496 (3), X-linked; Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked syndromic 13, 300055 (3), X-linked recessive; Rett syndrome, 312750 (3), X-linked dominant; Rett syndrome, preserved speech variant, 312750 (3), X-linked dominant |
| MFSD8 | 99.7 % | 611124 | Macular dystrophy with central cone involvement, 616170 (3), Autosomal recessive; Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 7, 610951 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MINPP1 | 99.73 % | 605391 | {Thyroid carcinoma, follicular}, 188470 (3), Somatic mutation, Autosomal dominant; Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 16, 619527 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MLC1 | 99.99 % | 605908 | Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts 1, 604004 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MMADHC | 99.76 % | 611935 | Methylmalonic aciduria, cblD type, variant 2, 277410 (3), Autosomal recessive; Methylmalonic aciduria and homocystinuria, cblD type, 277410 (3), Autosomal recessive; Homocystinuria, cblD type, variant 1, 277410 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MME | 97.17 % | 120520 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia 43, 617018 (3), Autosomal dominant; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2T, 617017 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| MORC2 | 100 % | 616661 | Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2Z, 616688 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental delay, impaired growth, dysmorphic facies, and axonal neuropathy, 619090 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| MPV17 | 99.98 % | 137960 | Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2EE, 618400 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 6 (hepatocerebral type), 256810 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MRE11 | 99.93 % | 600814 | Ataxia-telangiectasia-like disorder 1, 604391 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MRPS34 | 100 % | 611994 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 32, 617664 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MSTO1 | 76.34 % | 617619 | Myopathy, mitochondrial, and ataxia, 617675 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| MTCL1 | 100 % | 615766 | <i>No OMIM phenotypes</i> |
| MTFMT | 99.98 % | 611766 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 15, 614947 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 27, 618248 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MTPAP | 99.97 % | 613669 | ?Spastic ataxia 4, autosomal recessive, 613672 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MTRFR | 99.87 % | 613541 | Spastic paraplegia 55, autosomal recessive, 615035 (3), Autosomal recessive; Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 7, 613559 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MTTP | 99.92 % | 157147 | Abetalipoproteinemia, 200100 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MVK | 99.97 % | 251170 | Hyper-IgD syndrome, 260920 (3), Autosomal recessive; Porokeratosis 3, multiple types, 175900 (3), Autosomal dominant; Mevalonic aciduria, 610377 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| MYORG | 99.99 % | 618255 | Basal ganglia calcification, idiopathic, 7, autosomal recessive, 618317 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NAA60 | 99.99 % | 614246 | Basal ganglia calcification, idiopathic, 9, autosomal recessive, 620786 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NANS | 100 % | 605202 | Spondyloepimetaphyseal dysplasia, Genevieve type, 610442 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NAXE | 99.99 % | 608862 | Encephalopathy, progressive, early-onset, with brain edema and/or leukoencephalopathy, 617186 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NDUFA12 | 99.21 % | 614530 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 23, 618244 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NDUFA9 | 100 % | 603834 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 26, 618247 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NDUFAF4 | 99.95 % | 611776 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 15, 618237 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NDUFAF6 | 99.86 % | 612392 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 17, 618239 (3), Autosomal recessive; Fanconi renotubular syndrome 5, 618913 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| NDUFS1 | 99.79 % | 157655 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 5, 618226 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NDUFS3 | 100 % | 603846 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 8, 618230 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NDUFS7 | 99.99 % | 601825 | Mitochondrial complex I deficiency, nuclear type 3, 618224 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NEFL | 100 % | 162280 | Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, type 1F, 607734 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, dominant intermediate G, 617882 (3), Autosomal dominant; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, type 2E, 607684 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| NEU1 | 99.98 % | 608272 | Sialidosis, type II, 256550 (3), Autosomal recessive; Sialidosis, type I, 256550 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NEXMIF | 99.99 % | 300524 | Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked 98, 300912 (3), X-linked dominant |
| NF2 | 100 % | 607379 | Meningioma, NF2-related, somatic, 607174 (3); Schwannomatosis, vestibular, 101000 (3), Autosomal dominant; Schwannomatosis, somatic, 101000 (3) |
| NFASC | 99.94 % | 609145 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with central and peripheral motor dysfunction, 618356 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NHLRC1 | 100 % | 608072 | Myoclonic epilepsy of Lafora 2, 620681 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NIPA1 | 99.91 % | 608145 | Spastic paraplegia 6, autosomal dominant, 600363 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| NKX2-1 | 100 % | 600635 | Chorea, hereditary benign, 118700 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Thyroid cancer, nonmedullary, 1}, 188550 (3), Autosomal dominant; Choreoathetosis, hypothyroidism, and neonatal respiratory distress, 610978 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| NKX6-2 | 100 % | 605955 | Spastic ataxia 8, autosomal recessive, with hypomyelinating leukodystrophy, 617560 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NOL3 | 100 % | 605235 | ?Myoclonus, familial, 1, 614937 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| NPC1 | 99.99 % | 607623 | Niemann-Pick disease, type C1, 257220 (3), Autosomal recessive; Niemann-Pick disease, type D, 257220 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NPC2 | 100 % | 601015 | Niemann-pick disease, type C2, 607625 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NPTX1 | 100 % | 602367 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 50, 620158 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| NRCAM | 99.82 % | 601581 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with neuromuscular and skeletal abnormalities, 619833 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NSRP1 | 99.96 % | 616173 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with spasticity, seizures, and brain abnormalities, 620001 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NT5C2 | 99.96 % | 600417 | Spastic paraplegia 45, autosomal recessive, 613162 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NTNG2 | 99.98 % | 618689 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with behavioral abnormalities, absent speech, and hypotonia, 618718 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NUP93 | 99.87 % | 614351 | Nephrotic syndrome, type 12, 616892 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| NUS1 | 99.9 % | 610463 | Intellectual developmental disorder, autosomal dominant 55, with seizures, 617831 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type 1aa, 617082 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| OCLN | 82.91 % | 602876 | Pseudo-TORCH syndrome 1, 251290 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| OFD1 | 99.68 % | 300170 | Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome, type 2, 300209 (3), X-linked recessive; ?Retinitis pigmentosa 23, 300424 (3), X-linked recessive; Orofaciodigital syndrome I, 311200 (3), X-linked dominant; Joubert syndrome 10, 300804 (3), X-linked recessive |
| OGDHL | 99.95 % | 617513 | Yoon-Bellen neurodevelopmental syndrome, 619701 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| OPA1 | 99.95 % | 605290 | Optic atrophy plus syndrome, 125250 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Glaucoma, normal tension, susceptibility to}, 606657 (3); Optic atrophy 1, 165500 (3), Autosomal dominant; Behr syndrome, 210000 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 14 (encephalocardiomyopathic type), 616896 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| OPA3 | 100 % | 606580 | 3-methylglutaconic aciduria, type III, 258501 (3), Autosomal recessive; Optic atrophy 3 with cataract, 165300 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| OPHN1 | 99.92 % | 300127 | Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked syndromic, Billuart type, 300486 (3), X-linked recessive |
| OTC | 99.42 % | 300461 | Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency, 311250 (3), X-linked |
| PACS2 | 99.99 % | 610423 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 66, 618067 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PARS2 | 99.99 % | 612036 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 75, 618437 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PC | 99.99 % | 608786 | Pyruvate carboxylase deficiency, 266150 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PCDH12 | 100 % | 605622 | Diencephalic-mesencephalic junction dysplasia syndrome 1, 251280 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PCYT2 | 100 % | 602679 | Spastic paraplegia 82, autosomal recessive, 618770 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PDHA1 | 99.04 % | 300502 | Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1-alpha deficiency, 312170 (3), X-linked dominant |
| PDHX | 99.64 % | 608769 | Lacticacidemia due to PDX1 deficiency, 245349 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PDYN | 100 % | 131340 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 23, 610245 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PEX10 | 100 % | 602859 | Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 6A (Zellweger), 614870 (3), Autosomal recessive; Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 6B, 614871 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PEX16 | 99.94 % | 603360 | Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 8B, 614877 (3), Autosomal recessive; Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 8A (Zellweger), 614876 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PEX2 | 100 % | 170993 | Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 5A (Zellweger), 614866 (3), Autosomal recessive; Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 5B, 614867 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PEX6 | 99.99 % | 601498 | Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 4B, 614863 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 4A (Zellweger), 614862 (3), Autosomal recessive; Heimler syndrome 2, 616617 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PEX7 | 99.72 % | 601757 | Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctata, type 1, 215100 (3), Autosomal recessive; Peroxisome biogenesis disorder 9B, 614879 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PGAP1 | 99.56 % | 611655 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with dysmorphic features, spasticity, and brain abnormalities, 615802 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PHGDH | 99.79 % | 606879 | Neu-Laxova syndrome 1, 256520 (3), Autosomal recessive; Phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase deficiency, 601815 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PHYH | 100 % | 602026 | Refsum disease, 266500 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PI4KA | 99.76 % | 600286 | Spastic paraplegia 84, autosomal recessive, 619621 (3), Autosomal recessive; Gastrointestinal defects and immunodeficiency syndrome 2, 619708 (3), Autosomal recessive; Polymicrogyria, perisylvian, with cerebellar hypoplasia and arthrogyriposis, 616531 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PIK3R5 | 99.99 % | 611317 | Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia 3, 615217 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PITRM1 | 99.89 % | 618211 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 30, 619405 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PLA2G6 | 99.98 % | 603604 | Parkinson disease 14, autosomal recessive, 612953 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neurodegeneration with brain iron accumulation 2B, 610217 (3), Autosomal recessive; Infantile neuroaxonal dystrophy 1, 256600 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PLAA | 99.79 % | 603873 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with progressive microcephaly, spasticity, and brain anomalies, 617527 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PLD3 | 99.99 % | 615698 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia 46, 617770 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PLP1 | 99.98 % | 300401 | Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease, 312080 (3), X-linked recessive; Spastic paraplegia 2, X-linked, 312920 (3), X-linked recessive |
| PMM2 | 99.93 % | 601785 | Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Ia, 212065 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PMPCA | 99.99 % | 613036 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 2, 213200 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PMPCB | 99.94 % | 603131 | Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome 6, 617954 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| PNKD | 100 % | 609023 | Paroxysmal nonkinesigenic dyskinesia 1, 118800 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PNKP | 100 % | 605610 | ?Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, type 2B2, 605589 (3), Autosomal recessive; Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia 4, 616267 (3), Autosomal recessive; Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay, 613402 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PNPLA6 | 99.99 % | 603197 | Spastic paraplegia 39, autosomal recessive, 612020 (3), Autosomal recessive; Oliver-McFarlane syndrome, 275400 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Laurence-Moon syndrome, 245800 (3), Autosomal recessive; Boucher-Neuhauser syndrome, 215470 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PNPT1 | 99.56 % | 610316 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 25, 608703 (3), Autosomal dominant; Deafness, autosomal recessive 70, with or without adult-onset neurodegeneration, 614934 (3), Autosomal recessive; Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 13, 614932 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POLG | 100 % | 174763 | Mitochondrial recessive ataxia syndrome (includes SANDO and SCAE), 607459 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 4B (MNGIE type), 613662 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 4A (Alpers type), 203700 (3), Autosomal recessive; Progressive external ophthalmoplegia, autosomal dominant 1, 157640 (3), Autosomal dominant; Progressive external ophthalmoplegia, autosomal recessive 1, 258450 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POLG2 | 99.51 % | 604983 | Progressive external ophthalmoplegia with mitochondrial DNA deletions, autosomal dominant 4, 610131 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 16 (hepatic type), 618528 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 16B (neurophthalmic type), 619425 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POLR3A | 99.97 % | 614258 | Wiedemann-Rautenstrauch syndrome, 264090 (3), Autosomal recessive; Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 7, with or without oligodontia and/or hypogonadotropic hypogonadism, 607694 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POLR3B | 99.94 % | 614366 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 8, with or without oligodontia and/or hypogonadotropic hypogonadism, 614381 (3), Autosomal recessive; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, demyelinating, type 1I, 619742 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| POLR3K | 100 % | 606007 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 21, 619310 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POMGNT1 | 99.69 % | 606822 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 3, 613157 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with impaired intellectual development), type B, 3, 613151 (3), Autosomal recessive; Retinitis pigmentosa 76, 617123 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 3, 253280 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POMGNT2 | 100 % | 614828 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 8, 614830 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle) type C, 8, 618135 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POMT1 | 99.96 % | 607423 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 1, 236670 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 1, 609308 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with impaired intellectual development), type B, 1, 613155 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POMT2 | 99.98 % | 607439 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 2, 613158 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 2, 613150 (3), Autosomal recessive; Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with impaired intellectual development), type B, 2, 613156 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| POU4F1 | 99.71 % | 601632 | Ataxia, intention tremor, and hypotonia syndrome, childhood-onset, 619352 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PPFIBP1 | 99.11 % | 603141 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with seizures, microcephaly, and brain abnormalities, 620024 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| PRDM13 | 99.99 % | 616741 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 17, 619909 (3), Autosomal recessive; Cerebellar dysfunction, impaired intellectual development, and hypogonadotropic hypogonadism, 619761 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PRDX3 | 99.94 % | 604769 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 32, 619862 (3), Autosomal recessive; Corneal dystrophy, punctiform and polychromatic pre-Descemet, 619871 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PRF1 | 100 % | 170280 | Hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis, familial, 2, 603553 (3), Autosomal recessive; Aplastic anemia, 609135 (3); Lymphoma, non-Hodgkin, 605027 (3) |
| PRICKLE1 | 99.87 % | 608500 | Epilepsy, progressive myoclonic 1B, 612437 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PRKCG | 99.99 % | 176980 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 14, 605361 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PRNP | 100 % | 176640 | Spongiform encephalopathy with neuropsychiatric features, 606688 (3), Autosomal dominant; Gerstmann-Straussler disease, 137440 (3), Autosomal dominant; Huntington disease-like 1, 603218 (3), Autosomal dominant; Insomnia, fatal familial, 600072 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Kuru, susceptibility to}, 245300 (3); Cerebral amyloid angiopathy, PRNP-related, 137440 (3), Autosomal dominant; Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, 123400 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PRPS1 | 99.95 % | 311850 | Arts syndrome, 301835 (3), X-linked recessive; Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity, 300661 (3), X-linked recessive; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, X-linked recessive, 5, 311070 (3), X-linked recessive; Deafness, X-linked 1, 304500 (3), X-linked; Gout, PRPS-related, 300661 (3), X-linked recessive |
| PRRT2 | 99.97 % | 614386 | Convulsions, familial infantile, with paroxysmal choreoathetosis, 602066 (3), Autosomal dominant; Seizures, benign familial infantile, 2, 605751 (3), Autosomal dominant; Episodic kinesigenic dyskinesia 1, 128200 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PSAP | 99.94 % | 176801 | Combined SAP deficiency, 611721 (3), Autosomal recessive; Krabbe disease, atypical, 611722 (3), Autosomal recessive; Metachromatic leukodystrophy due to SAP-b deficiency, 249900 (3), Autosomal recessive; Gaucher disease, atypical, 610539 (3); {Parkinson disease 24, autosomal dominant, susceptibility to}, 619491 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PSEN1 | 100 % | 104311 | Pick disease, 172700 (3), Autosomal dominant; Alzheimer disease, type 3, with spastic paraparesis and apraxia, 607822 (3), Autosomal dominant; Dementia, frontotemporal, 600274 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Acne inversa, familial, 3, 613737 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cardiomyopathy, dilated, 1U, 613694 (3), Autosomal dominant; Alzheimer disease, type 3, with spastic paraparesis and unusual plaques, 607822 (3), Autosomal dominant; Alzheimer disease, type 3, 607822 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PTF1A | 100 % | 607194 | Pancreatic and cerebellar agenesis, 609069 (3), Autosomal recessive; Pancreatic agenesis 2, 615935 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PTPN23 | 100 % | 606584 | Neurodevelopmental disorder and structural brain anomalies with or without seizures and spasticity, 618890 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PTRH2 | 99.99 % | 608625 | Infantile-onset multisystem neurologic, endocrine, and pancreatic disease, 616263 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| PUM1 | 98.14 % | 607204 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 47, 617931 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neurodevelopmental disorder with motor abnormalities, seizures, and facial dysmorphism, 620719 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| PYCR2 | 99.95 % | 616406 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 10, 616420 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RAB11B | 100 % | 604198 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with ataxic gait, absent speech, and decreased cortical white matter, 617807 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| RAB18 | 99.76 % | 602207 | Warburg micro syndrome 3, 614222 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RAB1A | 99.93 % | 179508 | <i>No OMIM phenotypes</i> |
| RAB3GAP1 | 99.73 % | 602536 | Martsolf syndrome 2, 619420 (3), Autosomal recessive; Warburg micro syndrome 1, 600118 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| RAB3GAP2 | 99.69 % | 609275 | Martsolf syndrome 1, 212720 (3), Autosomal recessive; Warburg micro syndrome 2, 614225 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RARS2 | 99.88 % | 611524 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 6, 611523 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| REEP1 | 99.97 % | 609139 | Neuronopathy, distal hereditary motor, autosomal recessive 6, 620011 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 31, autosomal dominant, 610250 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Neuronopathy, distal hereditary motor, autosomal dominant 12, 614751 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| REEP2 | 99.99 % | 609347 | Spastic paraplegia 72A, autosomal dominant, 615625 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Spastic paraplegia 72B, autosomal recessive, 620606 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RETREG1 | 99.99 % | 613114 | Neuropathy, hereditary sensory and autonomic, type IIB, 613115 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RINT1 | 99.99 % | 610089 | Infantile liver failure syndrome 3, 618641 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNASEH2A | 99.95 % | 606034 | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 4, 610333 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNASEH2B | 99.94 % | 610326 | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 2, 610181 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNASEH2C | 99.99 % | 610330 | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 3, 610329 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNF168 | 99.97 % | 612688 | RIDDLE syndrome, 611943 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNF170 | 99.9 % | 614649 | Ataxia, sensory, 1, autosomal dominant, 608984 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 85, autosomal recessive, 619686 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNF216 | 99.99 % | 609948 | Cerebellar ataxia and hypogonadotropic hypogonadism, 212840 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNF220 | 99.68 % | 616136 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 23, with ataxia, deafness, liver dysfunction, and dilated cardiomyopathy, 619688 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RNU7-1 | 33.9 % | 617876 | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 9, 619487 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RORA | 99.97 % | 600825 | Intellectual developmental disorder with or without epilepsy or cerebellar ataxia, 618060 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| RPGRIP1L | 96.35 % | 610937 | Joubert syndrome 7, 611560 (3), Autosomal recessive; Meckel syndrome 5, 611561 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?COACH syndrome 3, 619113 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RTN2 | 99.98 % | 603183 | Neuronopathy, distal hereditary motor, autosomal recessive 11, with spasticity, 620854 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 12, autosomal dominant, 604805 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| RTN4IP1 | 99.98 % | 610502 | Optic atrophy 10 with or without ataxia, impaired intellectual development and seizures, 616732 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RUBCN | 100 % | 613516 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 15, 615705 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| RXYLT1 | 99.48 % | 605862 | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 10, 615041 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SACS | 99.97 % | 604490 | Spastic ataxia, Charlevoix-Saguenay type, 270550 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SAMD9L | 99.95 % | 611170 | Ataxia-pancytopenia syndrome, 159550 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Spinocerebellar ataxia 49, 619806 (3), Autosomal dominant; Monosomy 7 myelodysplasia and leukemia syndrome 1, 252270 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SAMHD1 | 99.98 % | 606754 | ?Chilblain lupus 2, 614415 (3), Autosomal dominant; Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 5, 612952 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SARS1 | 98.53 % | 607529 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with microcephaly, ataxia, and seizures, 617709 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SCN1A | 99.94 % | 182389 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 6B, non-Dravet, 619317 (3), Autosomal dominant; Migraine, familial hemiplegic, 3, 609634 (3), Autosomal dominant; Dravet syndrome, 607208 (3), Autosomal dominant; Febrile seizures, familial, 3A, 604403 (3), Autosomal dominant; Generalized epilepsy with febrile seizures plus, type 2, 604403 (3), Autosomal dominant |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| SCN2A | 99.86 % | 182390 | Seizures, benign familial infantile, 3, 607745 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 11, 613721 (3), Autosomal dominant; Episodic ataxia, type 9, 618924 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SCN8A | 99.77 % | 600702 | ?Myoclonus, familial, 2, 618364 (3), Autosomal dominant; Seizures, benign familial infantile, 5, 617080 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cognitive impairment with or without cerebellar ataxia, 614306 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 13, 614558 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SCYL1 | 100 % | 607982 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 21, 616719 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SDHA | 99.98 % | 600857 | Cardiomyopathy, dilated, 1GG, 613642 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial complex II deficiency, nuclear type 1, 252011 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neurodegeneration with ataxia and late-onset optic atrophy, 619259 (3), Autosomal dominant; Pheochromocytoma/paraganglioma syndrome 5, 614165 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SDHAF1 | 99.99 % | 612848 | Mitochondrial complex II deficiency, nuclear type 2, 619166 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SDHD | 82.93 % | 602690 | Pheochromocytoma/paraganglioma syndrome 1, 168000 (3), Autosomal dominant; Paraganglioma and gastric stromal sarcoma, 606864 (3); Mitochondrial complex II deficiency, nuclear type 3, 619167 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SELENO1 | 99.86 % | 607915 | Spastic paraplegia 81, autosomal recessive, 618768 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SEPSECS | 99.78 % | 613009 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 2D, 613811 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SERAC1 | 99.9 % | 614725 | 3-methylglutaconic aciduria with deafness, encephalopathy, and Leigh-like syndrome, 614739 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SETX | 99.97 % | 608465 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive, with axonal neuropathy 2, 606002 (3), Autosomal recessive; Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 4, juvenile, 602433 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SIL1 | 99.95 % | 608005 | Marinesco-Sjogren syndrome, 248800 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC13A5 | 99.99 % | 608305 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 25, with amelogenesis imperfecta, 615905 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC16A2 | 99.97 % | 300095 | Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome, 300523 (3), X-linked |
| SLC17A5 | 99.71 % | 604322 | Salla disease, 604369 (3), Autosomal recessive; Sialic acid storage disorder, infantile, 269920 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC19A3 | 99.95 % | 606152 | Thiamine metabolism dysfunction syndrome 2 (biotin/thiamine-responsive basal ganglia disease type), 607483 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC1A3 | 99.98 % | 600111 | Episodic ataxia, type 6, 612656 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SLC1A4 | 99.97 % | 600229 | Spastic tetraplegia, thin corpus callosum, and progressive microcephaly, 616657 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC25A15 | 100 % | 603861 | Hyperornithinemia-hyperammonemia-homocitrullinemia syndrome, 238970 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC25A46 | 99.88 % | 610826 | Neuropathy, hereditary motor and sensory, type VIB, 616505 (3), Autosomal recessive; Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 1E, 619303 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC2A1 | 99.93 % | 138140 | Dystonia 9, 601042 (3), Autosomal dominant; GLUT1 deficiency syndrome 1, infantile onset, severe, 606777 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive; Stomatin-deficient cryohydrocytosis with neurologic defects, 608885 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Epilepsy, idiopathic generalized, susceptibility to, 12}, 614847 (3), Autosomal dominant; GLUT1 deficiency syndrome 2, childhood onset, 612126 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SLC33A1 | 99.67 % | 603690 | Spastic paraplegia 42, autosomal dominant, 612539 (3), Autosomal dominant; Huppke-Brendel syndrome, 614482 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC44A1 | 99.9 % | 606105 | Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, with ataxia, tremor, optic atrophy, and cognitive decline, 618868 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC52A2 | 100 % | 607882 | Brown-Vialetto-Van Laere syndrome 2, 614707 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| SLC52A3 | 99.94 % | 613350 | ?Fazio-Londe disease, 211500 (3), Autosomal recessive; Brown-Vialetto-Van Laere syndrome 1, 211530 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC6A8 | 99.99 % | 300036 | Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome 1, 300352 (3), X-linked recessive |
| SLC9A1 | 99.96 % | 107310 | Lichtenstein-Knorr syndrome, 616291 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SLC9A6 | 99.42 % | 300231 | Intellectual developmental disorder, X-linked syndromic, Christianson type, 300243 (3), X-linked |
| SMPD1 | 100 % | 607608 | Niemann-Pick disease, type B, 607616 (3), Autosomal recessive; Niemann-Pick disease, type A, 257200 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SMPD4 | 99.9 % | 610457 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with microcephaly, arthrogryposis, and structural brain anomalies, 618622 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SNAP25 | 99.89 % | 600322 | ?Myasthenic syndrome, congenital, 18, 616330 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SNAPC4 | 100 % | 602777 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with motor regression, progressive spastic paraplegia, and oromotor dysfunction, 620515 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SNX14 | 99.73 % | 616105 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 20, 616354 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SOX10 | 100 % | 602229 | Waardenburg syndrome, type 4C, 613266 (3), Autosomal dominant; PCWH syndrome, 609136 (3), Autosomal dominant; Waardenburg syndrome, type 2E, with or without neurologic involvement, 611584 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SPART | 99.98 % | 607111 | Troyer syndrome, 275900 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SPAST | 99.77 % | 604277 | Spastic paraplegia 4, autosomal dominant, 182601 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SPATA5L1 | 99.91 % | 619578 | Deafness, autosomal recessive 119, 619615 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neurodevelopmental disorder with hearing loss and spasticity, 619616 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SPG11 | 99.89 % | 610844 | Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 5, juvenile, 602099 (3), Autosomal recessive; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 2X, 616668 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 11, autosomal recessive, 604360 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SPG21 | 99.97 % | 608181 | Mast syndrome, 248900 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SPG7 | 99.99 % | 602783 | Spastic paraplegia 7, autosomal recessive, 607259 (3), Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| SPR | 99.99 % | 182125 | Dystonia, dopa-responsive, due to sepiapterin reductase deficiency, 612716 (3), ?Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| SPTAN1 | 99.96 % | 182810 | Developmental delay with or without epilepsy, 620540 (3), Autosomal dominant; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 5, 613477 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 91, autosomal dominant, with or without cerebellar ataxia, 620538 (3), Autosomal dominant; Neuronopathy, distal hereditary motor, autosomal dominant 11, 620528 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SPTBN2 | 99.98 % | 604985 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 5, 600224 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 14, 615386 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SPTSSA | 99.88 % | 613540 | Spastic paraplegia 90A, autosomal dominant, 620416 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Spastic paraplegia 90B, autosomal recessive, 620417 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SQSTM1 | 100 % | 601530 | Neurodegeneration with ataxia, dystonia, and gaze palsy, childhood-onset, 617145 (3), Autosomal recessive; Frontotemporal dementia and/or amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 3, 616437 (3), Autosomal dominant; Myopathy, distal, with rimmed vacuoles, 617158 (3), Autosomal dominant; Paget disease of bone 3, 167250 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| SRD5A3 | 99.94 % | 611715 | Kahrizi syndrome, 612713 (3), Autosomal recessive; Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Iq, 612379 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| STUB1 | 99.99 % | 607207 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 48, 618093 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 16, 615768 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SUCLA2 | 99.96 % | 603921 | Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 5 (encephalomyopathic with or without methylmalonic aciduria), 612073 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| SUFU | 100 % | 607035 | {Meningioma, familial, susceptibility to}, 607174 (3), Autosomal dominant; Joubert syndrome 32, 617757 (3), Autosomal recessive; Basal cell nevus syndrome 2, 620343 (3); {Medulloblastoma}, 155255 (3), Somatic mutation, Autosomal dominant, Autosomal recessive |
| SUOX | 100 % | 606887 | Sulfite oxidase deficiency, 272300 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SURF1 | 100 % | 185620 | Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, type 4K, 616684 (3), Autosomal recessive; Mitochondrial complex IV deficiency, nuclear type 1, 220110 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SVBP | 99.04 % | 617853 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with ataxia, hypotonia, and microcephaly, 618569 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SYNE1 | 99.95 % | 608441 | Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita 3, myogenic type, 618484 (3), Autosomal recessive; Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy 4, autosomal dominant, 612998 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 8, 610743 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| SYT14 | 99.94 % | 610949 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 11, 614229 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TAF8 | 99.91 % | 609514 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with severe motor impairment, absent language, cerebral hypomyelination, and brain atrophy, 619972 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TANGO2 | 99.85 % | 616830 | Metabolic encephalomyopathic crises, recurrent, with rhabdomyolysis, cardiac arrhythmias, and neurodegeneration, 616878 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TBC1D20 | 100 % | 611663 | Warburg micro syndrome 4, 615663 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TBC1D23 | 98.7 % | 617687 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 11, 617695 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TDP1 | 99.97 % | 607198 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive, with axonal neuropathy 1, 607250 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TDP2 | 99.97 % | 605764 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 23, 616949 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TECPR2 | 99.96 % | 615000 | Neuropathy, hereditary sensory and autonomic, type IX, with developmental delay, 615031 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TENM3 | 99.99 % | 610083 | Microphthalmia, syndromic 15, 615145 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Microphthalmia, isolated, with coloboma 9, 615145 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TFG | 98.68 % | 602498 | ?Spastic paraplegia 57, autosomal recessive, 615658 (3), Autosomal recessive; Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy, Okinawa type, 604484 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TGM6 | 99.99 % | 613900 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 35, 613908 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| THG1L | 99.99 % | 618802 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 28, 618800 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TINF2 | 100 % | 604319 | Dyskeratosis congenita, autosomal dominant 3, 613990 (3), Autosomal dominant; Revesz syndrome, 268130 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TMEM106B | 99.92 % | 613413 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 16, 617964 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TMEM216 | 99.98 % | 613277 | Joubert syndrome 2, 608091 (3), Autosomal recessive; Meckel syndrome 2, 603194 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TMEM231 | 88.88 % | 614949 | Joubert syndrome 20, 614970 (3), Autosomal recessive; Meckel syndrome 11, 615397 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TMEM240 | 99.99 % | 616101 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 21, 607454 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TMEM63B | 99.95 % | 619952 | <i>No OMIM phenotypes</i> |
| TMEM63C | 99.99 % | 619953 | Spastic paraplegia 87, autosomal recessive, 619966 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TMEM67 | 99.69 % | 609884 | Nephronophthisis 11, 613550 (3), Autosomal recessive; {Bardet-Biedl syndrome 14, modifier of}, 615991 (3), Autosomal recessive; Joubert syndrome 6, 610688 (3), Autosomal recessive; Meckel syndrome 3, 607361 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?RHYSN syndrome, 602152 (3), Autosomal recessive; COACH syndrome 1, 216360 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--|
| TMX2 | 99.99 % | 616715 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with microcephaly, cortical malformations, and spasticity, 618730 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TOE1 | 99.96 % | 613931 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 7, 614969 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TPP1 | 99.99 % | 607998 | Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, 2, 204500 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 7, 609270 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TRAK1 | 99.98 % | 608112 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 68, 618201 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TRAPPC12 | 99.96 % | 614139 | Encephalopathy, progressive, early-onset, with brain atrophy and spasticity, 617669 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TRAPPC4 | 100 % | 610971 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with epilepsy, spasticity, and brain atrophy, 618741 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TRIT1 | 99.25 % | 617840 | Combined oxidative phosphorylation deficiency 35, 617873 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TRPC3 | 99.97 % | 602345 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia 41, 616410 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TSEN15 | 99.57 % | 608756 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 2F, 617026 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TSEN2 | 99.98 % | 608753 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 2B, 612389 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TSEN54 | 100 % | 608755 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 2A, 277470 (3), Autosomal recessive; Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 4, 225753 (3), Autosomal recessive; ?Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 5, 610204 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TTBK2 | 99.93 % | 611695 | Spinocerebellar ataxia 11, 604432 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TTC19 | 99.99 % | 613814 | Mitochondrial complex III deficiency, nuclear type 2, 615157 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TTPA | 99.88 % | 600415 | Ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency, 277460 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| TTR | 100 % | 176300 | Amyloidosis, hereditary, transthyretin-related, 105210 (3), Autosomal dominant; Carpal tunnel syndrome, familial, 115430 (3), Autosomal dominant; [Dystransthyretinemic hyperthyroxinemia], 145680 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TUBA1A | 99.97 % | 602529 | Lissencephaly 3, 611603 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TUBB3 | 100 % | 602661 | Fibrosis of extraocular muscles, congenital, 3A, 600638 (3), Autosomal dominant; Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 1, 614039 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TUBB4A | 100 % | 602662 | Dystonia 4, torsion, autosomal dominant, 128101 (3), Autosomal dominant; Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 6, 612438 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TUBG1 | 99.95 % | 191135 | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 4, 615412 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| TWNK | 100 % | 606075 | Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome 7 (hepatocerebral type), 271245 (3), Autosomal recessive; Progressive external ophthalmoplegia with mitochondrial DNA deletions, autosomal dominant 3, 609286 (3), Autosomal dominant; Perrault syndrome 5, 616138 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| UBA5 | 99.95 % | 610552 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 24, 617133 (3), Autosomal recessive; Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 44, 617132 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| UBAP1 | 99.51 % | 609787 | Spastic paraplegia 80, autosomal dominant, 618418 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| UBTF | 99.99 % | 600673 | Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, with brain atrophy, 617672 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| UCHL1 | 99.99 % | 191342 | {?Parkinson disease 5, susceptibility to}, 613643 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 79A, autosomal dominant, 620221 (3), Autosomal dominant; Spastic paraplegia 79B, autosomal recessive, 615491 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| UFC1 | 99.35 % | 610554 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with spasticity and poor growth, 618076 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| UFM1 | 99.25 % | 610553 | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 14, 617899 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| UGP2 | 99.85 % | 191760 | Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 83, 618744 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Ataxia Spasticity

Gene panel

| Gene | % at least 20 x covered* | OMIM gene id | OMIM Phenotypes |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------|---|
| VAMP1 | 100 % | 185880 | Myasthenic syndrome, congenital, 25, 618323 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic ataxia 1, autosomal dominant, 108600 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| VCP | 99.99 % | 601023 | Frontotemporal dementia and/or amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 6, 613954 (3), Autosomal dominant; Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, type 2Y, 616687 (3), Autosomal dominant; Inclusion body myopathy with early-onset Paget disease and frontotemporal dementia 1, 167320 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| VLDLR | 99.99 % | 192977 | Cerebellar hypoplasia, impaired intellectual development, and dysequilibrium syndrome 1, 224050 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VPS13B | 99.9 % | 607817 | Cohen syndrome, 216550 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VPS13D | 99.96 % | 608877 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 4, 607317 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VPS37A | 99.96 % | 609927 | Spastic paraplegia 53, autosomal recessive, 614898 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VPS41 | 99.92 % | 605485 | Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 29, 619389 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VPS53 | 100 % | 615850 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 2E, 615851 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VRK1 | 99.98 % | 602168 | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 1A, 607596 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neuronopathy, distal hereditary motor, autosomal recessive 10, 620542 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| VWA3B | 98.82 % | 614884 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 22, 616948 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| WARS2 | 97.72 % | 604733 | Parkinsonism-dystonia 3, childhood-onset, 619738 (3), Autosomal recessive; Neurodevelopmental disorder, mitochondrial, with abnormal movements and lactic acidosis, with or without seizures, 617710 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| WASHC5 | 99.98 % | 610657 | Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome 1, 220210 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spastic paraplegia 8, autosomal dominant, 603563 (3), Autosomal dominant |
| WDR45B | 100 % | 609226 | Neurodevelopmental disorder with spastic quadriplegia and brain abnormalities with or without seizures, 617977 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| WDR73 | 99.92 % | 616144 | Galloway-Mowat syndrome 1, 251300 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| WDR81 | 100 % | 614218 | Cerebellar ataxia, impaired intellectual development, and dysquilibrium syndrome 2, 610185 (3), Autosomal recessive; Hydrocephalus, congenital, 3, with brain anomalies, 617967 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| WFS1 | 99.99 % | 606201 | Deafness, autosomal dominant 6/14/38, 600965 (3), Autosomal dominant; ?Cataract 41, 116400 (3), Autosomal dominant; Wolfram-like syndrome, autosomal dominant, 614296 (3), Autosomal dominant; {Diabetes mellitus, noninsulin-dependent, association with}, 125853 (3), Autosomal dominant; Wolfram syndrome 1, 222300 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| WWOX | 100 % | 605131 | Esophageal squamous cell carcinoma, somatic, 133239 (3); Developmental and epileptic encephalopathy 28, 616211 (3), Autosomal recessive; Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 12, 614322 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| XRCC1 | 99.96 % | 194360 | ?Spinocerebellar ataxia, autosomal recessive 26, 617633 (3), Autosomal recessive |
| ZC4H2 | 99.98 % | 300897 | Wieacker-Wolff syndrome, 314580 (3), X-linked recessive; Wieacker-Wolff syndrome, female-restricted, 301041 (3), X-linked dominant |
| ZFYVE26 | 100 % | 612012 | Spastic paraplegia 15, autosomal recessive, 270700 (3), Autosomal recessive |

Explanation

OMIM release used for OMIM disease identifiers and descriptions: **2024-09-05**

Gene symbols used are according to the HGNC guidelines (corresponding to Ensembl database release 105).

Each Phenotype is followed by its MIM number, phenotype mapping key and inheritance pattern.

Possible phenotype mapping keys

- (1) the disorder is placed on the map based on its association with a gene, but the underlying defect is not known
- (2) the disorder has been placed on the map by linkage; no mutation has been found
- (3) the molecular basis for the disorder is known; a mutation has been found in the gene
- (4) a contiguous gene deletion or duplication syndrome, multiple genes are deleted or duplicated causing the phenotype

Brackets, "[]", indicate "nondiseases," mainly genetic variations that lead to apparently abnormal laboratory test values (e.g., dysalbuminemic euthyroidal hyperthyroxinemia).

Braces, "{ }", indicate mutations that contribute to susceptibility to multifactorial disorders (e.g., diabetes, asthma) or to susceptibility to infection (e.g., malaria).

A question mark, "?", before the phenotype name indicates that the relationship between the phenotype and gene is provisional. More details about this relationship are provided in the comment field of the map and in the gene and phenotype OMIM entries.

* The column '% at least 20 x covered' shows the percentage of the coding sequence (+/-20 nucleotides of the flanking introns) of that gene that is on average at least 20 x covered. This according to the experience with exome sequencing in our laboratory and based on the current method.